## Grammar

# Review 1-2 1º ESO

1 Complete the sentences with the correct present form of the verbs given.

**1** That man \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (look) just like his dog. They’re both quite ugly!

**2** The lesson never \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (finish) before 3.35.

**3** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (meet) Gary and Dan this evening?

**4** We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) in a small flat near the school at the moment, but soon we’ll move closer to my dad’s work.

**5** Something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (smell) delicious in the kitchen!

**6** Sorry, I can’t talk right now as I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner with the family.

2 Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences.

**1** What *did you say/were you saying* when I came in just now?

**2** Anna was angry because I *wasn’t inviting/hadn’t invited* her to my birthday party.

**3** As soon as I *was getting/got* home, I *was packing/packed* my suitcase for the holiday.

**4** Jackie couldn’t take us to the station because her car *broke/had broken* down.

**5** My brothers *were playing/played* a computer game when I went into the bedroom.

**6** When we *were getting/got* to the airport, Leo and Mark *already checked in/had already checked in*.

3 Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences.

**1** At 5 o’clockyesterday I watched the match and the bell rang

**2** Mr Kent is being our teacher now.

**3** Keira has gone shopping before I arrived.

**4** I didn’t used to enjoy maths, but I do now.

**5** Who did you wait for when I saw you yesterday?

## Vocabulary

4 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

**1** A polite adjective for someone who is old is e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**2** Someone who enjoys going out and meeting people is s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**3** The cases you take on holiday are called l\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**4** When something is very dirty, it is f\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**5** When you start a journey, you s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ o\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5 Choose the correct alternative to complete the sentences.

**1** My cousin is a bit \_\_\_ and needs to go on a diet.

 **A** slim

 **B** bright

 **C** overweight

**2** I’ll try to \_\_\_ the 6.30 train tomorrow morning.

 **A** catch

 **B** miss

 **C** delay

**3** Where did your car break \_\_\_ at the weekend?

 **A** up

 **B** over

 **C** down

**4** The \_\_\_ to Rome is £400, and that’s a little too expensive for us.

 **A** cost

 **B** fare

 **C** departure

**5** The hotel was \_\_\_; it had several hundred rooms!

 **A** ancient

 **B** historic

 **C** enormous

6 Complete the sentences with the correct words.

flat outgoing factory motorbike van coach

**1** It’s strange that Lisa is so shy because her sister is so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**2** My parents refused to allow my brother to buy a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when he was a teenager.

**3** That white \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ has driven past three times in the last ten minutes.

**4** My mum used to work in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that produced furniture.

**5** The football team is travelling on a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the match on Saturday.

**6** I didn’t like living in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it was on the tenth floor!

## Reading Comprehension

**Animal Emotions**

You may love your pet, but does your pet love you? Most animal lovers claim that animals definitely experience emotions. Many stories are told of older dogs who become jealous when a new dog (or a baby) arrives home. For many years, however, scientists did not agree that animals experienced emotions; these behaviours, they said, were simply physiological reactions to external stimuli. But now new research is beginning to confirm that animals may have feelings much like ours.

Recent studies have shown that many animals, including chimpanzees, dogs, horses, rats and birds, experience emotions similar to human jealousy, grief and love. Fear has also been widely observed by scientists, perhaps unsurprisingly, since this emotion helps in survival. Biologist Samuel Gosling claims that dogs exhibit four dimensions of personality: affection, sociability, emotional stability and “competence”, a combination of intelligence and obedience. These are similar to the categories of human personality generally found in basic psychological tests.

Other studies have shown that when a recording of dogs’ “laughter” is played to other dogs, they start to play with each other, and rats who “laugh” frequently seem to be popular among other rats, offering further proof of emotions among animals. In addition, animals respond to anti-depressant drugs and this proves that their brain chemistry, which is affected by the drug, must be similar to ours. Experts believe that their emotions must therefore be similar, too.

However, if animals really do have human-like emotions, there are some serious issues to consider: how fair is it, for example, for humans to keep animals in cages, or use them for pharmaceutical testing?

**1.** **Write *True* or *False*, copying the relevant information from the text.**

a. Animal lovers believe that dogs can be jealous.

b. Scientists are beginning to believe that animals have got feelings.

**2. Answer the following questions according to the information given in the text. Use your own words.**

a. Why are scientists not surprised that animals experience fear?

b. Under what circumstances does the writer suggest it may be unfair to keep animals in cages?

**3. Find in the text words or phrases which mean the same as the following.**

a. sadness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

b. show \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

c. additional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

d. think about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_